

# Pearson Edexcel International Advanced Level

**Wednesday 21 January 2026**

Morning (Time: 1 hour 30 minutes)

Paper  
reference

**WME03/01A**

## **Mathematics**

**International Advanced Subsidiary/Advanced Level**

**Mechanics M3**

**Question Paper**

### **You must have:**

Answer Book (sent separately).

Mathematical Formulae and Statistical Tables (Yellow), calculator.

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1. A particle  $P$  of mass  $0.5 \text{ kg}$  moves along the positive  $x$ -axis under the action of a single force of magnitude  $F$  newtons.

The force acts along the  $x$ -axis in the direction of  $x$  increasing.

When  $P$  is  $x$  metres from the origin  $O$ , it is moving away from  $O$  with

$$\text{speed } \sqrt{\left(8x^{\frac{3}{2}} - 4\right)} \text{ m s}^{-1}$$

Find  $F$  when  $P$  is  $4 \text{ m}$  from  $O$ .

(5)

(Total for Question 1 is 5 marks)

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2. A spacecraft  $S$  of mass  $m$  moves in a straight line towards the centre of the Earth.

The Earth is modelled as a sphere of radius  $R$  and  $S$  is modelled as a particle.

When  $S$  is at a distance  $x$ ,  $x \geq R$ , from the centre of the Earth, the force exerted by the Earth on  $S$  is directed towards the centre of the Earth.

The force has magnitude  $\frac{K}{x^2}$ , where  $K$  is a constant.

(a) Show that  $K = mgR^2$  (2)

When  $S$  is at a distance  $3R$  from the centre of the Earth, the speed of  $S$  is  $V$ .

Assuming that air resistance can be ignored,

(b) find, in terms of  $g$ ,  $R$  and  $V$ , the speed of  $S$  as it hits the surface of the Earth. (7)

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**(Total for Question 2 is 9 marks)**

3. A particle  $P$  is moving in a straight line with simple harmonic motion about the fixed point  $O$  as centre.

When  $P$  is a distance  $0.02\text{ m}$  from  $O$ , the speed of  $P$  is  $0.3\text{ m s}^{-1}$  and the magnitude of the acceleration of  $P$  is  $0.5\text{ m s}^{-2}$

- (a) Find the period of the motion.

(4)

The amplitude of the motion is  $a$  metres.

Find

- (b) the value of  $a$ ,

(3)

- (c) the total length of time during each complete oscillation for which  $P$  is within  $\frac{1}{2}a$  metres of  $O$ .

(4)

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(Total for Question 3 is 11 marks)



4. A light elastic string has natural length 5 m and modulus of elasticity 20 N.

The ends of the string are attached to two fixed points  $A$  and  $B$ , which are 6 m apart on a horizontal ceiling.

A particle  $P$  is attached to the midpoint of the string and hangs in equilibrium at a point which is 4 m below  $AB$ .

(a) Calculate the weight of  $P$ . (6)

The particle is now raised to the midpoint of  $AB$  and released from rest.

(b) Calculate the speed of  $P$  when it has fallen 4 m. (5)

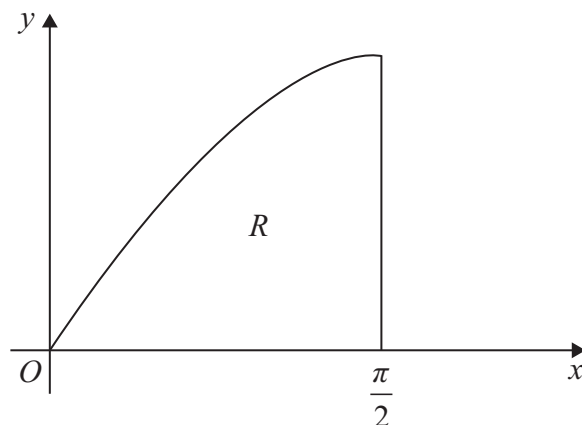
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(Total for Question 4 is 11 marks)



5.

**In this question you must show all stages of your working.  
Solutions relying on calculator technology are not acceptable.**



**Figure 1**

Figure 1 shows the finite region  $R$  which is bounded by part of the curve with equation  $y = \sin x$ , the  $x$ -axis and the line with equation  $x = \frac{\pi}{2}$

A uniform solid  $S$  is formed by rotating  $R$  through  $2\pi$  radians about the  $x$ -axis.

Using algebraic integration,

(a) show that the volume of  $S$  is  $\frac{\pi^2}{4}$  (4)

(b) find, in terms of  $\pi$ , the  $x$  coordinate of the centre of mass of  $S$ . (7)

**(Total for Question 5 is 11 marks)**



- 6 The path followed by a motorcycle round a circular racetrack is modelled as a horizontal circle of radius 50 m. The track is banked at an angle  $\theta$  to the horizontal, where  $\sin \theta = \frac{3}{5}$ . The motorcycle travels round the track at constant speed.

The motorcycle is modelled as a particle and air resistance can be ignored.

In an initial model it is assumed that there is no sideways friction between the motorcycle tyres and the track.

Using this model,

- (a) find the speed, in  $\text{ms}^{-1}$ , of the motorcycle.

(5)

In a refined model it is assumed that there is sideways friction.

The coefficient of friction between the motorcycle tyres and the track is  $\frac{1}{4}$

It is still assumed that air resistance can be ignored and that the motorcycle is modelled as a particle.

The motorcycle's path is unchanged.

Using this model,

- (b) find the maximum speed, in  $\text{ms}^{-1}$ , at which the motorcycle can travel without slipping sideways.

(8)

**(Total for Question 6 is 13 marks)**

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7.

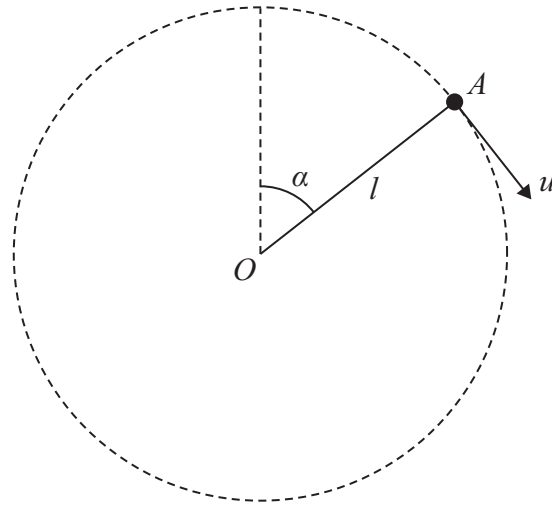


Figure 2

A particle of mass  $m$  is attached to one end of a light rod of length  $l$ . The other end of the rod is attached to a fixed point  $O$ . The rod can turn freely in a vertical plane about a horizontal axis through  $O$ .

The particle is projected with speed  $u$  from a point  $A$ , where  $OA$  makes an angle  $\alpha$  with the upward vertical through  $O$ , as shown in Figure 2.

The particle moves in complete vertical circles.

Given that  $\cos \alpha = \frac{4}{5}$

(a) show that  $u > \sqrt{\frac{2gl}{5}}$  (4)

As the rod rotates, the least tension in the rod is  $T$  and the greatest tension is  $4T$ .

(b) Show that  $u = \sqrt{\frac{17}{5}gl}$  (11)

(Total for Question 7 is 15 marks)

**TOTAL FOR PAPER IS 75 MARKS**



Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

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**Mathematics**

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**Answer Book**

**You must have:**

Question paper (sent separately),  
Mathematical Formulae and Statistical Tables (Yellow), calculator.

Total Marks

**Candidates may use any calculator permitted by Pearson regulations. Calculators must not have the facility for symbolic algebra manipulation, differentiation and integration, or have retrievable mathematical formulae stored in them.**

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- If pencil is used for diagrams/sketches/graphs it must be dark (HB or B).
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions and ensure that your answers to parts of questions are clearly labelled.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*
- You should show sufficient working to make your methods clear. Answers without working may not gain full credit.
- Whenever a numerical value of  $g$  is required, take  $g = 9.8 \text{ m s}^{-2}$  and give your answer to either 2 significant figures or 3 significant figures.

### Information

- A booklet 'Mathematical Formulae and Statistical Tables' is provided.
- There are 7 questions in this question paper. The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
- If you change your mind about an answer, cross it out and put your new answer and any working underneath.

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Question 4 continued

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Lined writing area for the answer to Question 4.































