

Question Number	Scheme	Marks
1. (a)	25 small sq' = 5 tomatoes <u>or</u> 1 large square = 5 tomatoes <u>or</u> fd=5 for 2~3 <u>or</u> $\frac{5}{25} \times 20$ <u>or</u> 5×0.8 <u>or</u> 2×2 $= 4$	M1 A1 (2)
(b)	$100 - (5 + '4')$ <u>or</u> $16 + 32 + 25 + 10 + 8$, so probability = $\frac{91}{100}$ (condone 91%)	M1, A1 (2)
(c)	$\frac{(7 - 6.25) \times 16 + 25 + 10 + 8}{100}$ <u>or</u> $1 - \frac{(a) + 5 + 16 + (6.25 - 5) \times 16}{100} = \frac{55}{100}$	M1, A1 (2)
(d)	Since '0.55' > 0.5 (or equivalent reason) <u>and</u> state median > 6.25	B1 (1)
(e)	Median > mean, so negative skew	B1 (1)
(f)	Freq. for $(5.5 < \text{weight} < 7) = (7 - 5.5) \times '16'$ <u>or</u> $\frac{3}{4} \times '32'$, probability = $\frac{24}{100}$ P (both weigh between 5.5 and 7) = $\frac{24}{100} \times \frac{23}{99} = \frac{46}{825}$ (o.e.) <u>or</u> awrt 0.056	M1, A1 M1 A1 (4)
		[12 marks]

Question Number	Scheme	Marks
1. (a)	$[61 \times 15 =] \underline{915}$	B1 (1)
(b)	$[\text{Var}_A] = \frac{59610}{10} - 77^2$ $[\text{Var}_B] = \frac{58035}{15} - 61^2$ $= \underline{32}$ $= \underline{148}$	M1 A1 A1 (3)
(c)	Class B since its variance is larger	B1ft (1)
(d)(i)	$\text{Mean}_{AB} = \frac{770 + '915"}{25} = 67.4$ <u>or</u> $\frac{10}{25} \times 77 + \frac{15}{25} \times 61 = \underline{67.4}$	M1 A1
(ii)	$\text{Var}_{AB} = \frac{59610 + 58035}{25} - '67.4''^2 = 163.04$ awrt 163	M1 A1 (4)
(e)(i)	No effect on the variance of class A since addition does not change variance ($\text{Var}(X + b) = \text{Var}(X)$)	B1
(ii)	The mean will increase since the <u>total score</u> has increased <u>or</u> mean of A increased but mean of B stayed the same	B1
(iii)	The variance of the entire group will increase since the <u>mean of class A</u> is now <u>further away from the mean of class B</u>	B1 (3)
		[12 marks]

Question Number	Scheme	Marks
4. (a)	$P(W < 120) = P\left(Z < \frac{120-165}{35}\right)$ $= P(Z < -1.2857\dots) = 1 - 0.9015 \text{ or } 1 - 0.9007285\dots$ $= 0.09927\dots = \text{awrt } \underline{0.0985-0.0994}$	M1 M1 A1 (3)
(b)	e.g. $P(W > x) = \frac{1}{3}$ gives $\frac{x-165}{35} = \pm 0.43$ (calculator 0.430727...) Limits 149.9245... to 180.0754... awrt 150 to 180	M1B1 A1, A1 (4)
(c)	$P(W < 200 W > "180") \text{ or } \frac{P("180" < W < 200)}{P(W > "180") \text{ or } \frac{1}{3}}$ $= \frac{0.8413(44739\dots) - \frac{2}{3}}{\frac{1}{3}}$ $= 0.52403\dots \text{ (0.523-0.5264)}$	M1 A1 (num) A1 (3)
(d)	$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3}; \times 3!$ $= \underline{\frac{2}{9}}$	M1;M1 A1 (3)
		[13 marks]

Question Number	Scheme	Marks
5 (a)	$P(X < 38.8) = P\left(Z < \frac{38.8-40}{4}\right) [= P((Z < -0.3))]$ $= 1 - 0.6179 = 0.3821^*$	M1 A1* (2)
(b)	$P(\text{Qualify}) = 1 - (0.3821)^3 \text{ or } 1 - 0.3821 + 0.3821 \times (1 - 0.3821) + 0.3821^2 \times (1 - 0.3821)$ $[= 0.9442]$	M1
	$P(X > 44) = P\left(Z > \frac{44-40}{4}\right) [= P((Z > 1))]$ $[= 1 - 0.8413] = 0.1587$	M1 A1
	$P(X > 44 \text{ on 2nd attempt} \text{Qualify}) = \frac{0.3821 \times '0.1587'}{'0.9442'}$	M1
	$0.06422\dots \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{awrt } 0.0642$	A1 (5)
	Notes	Total 7