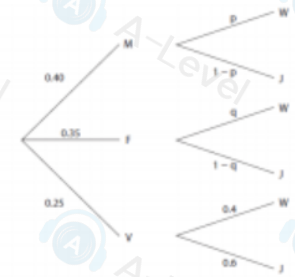
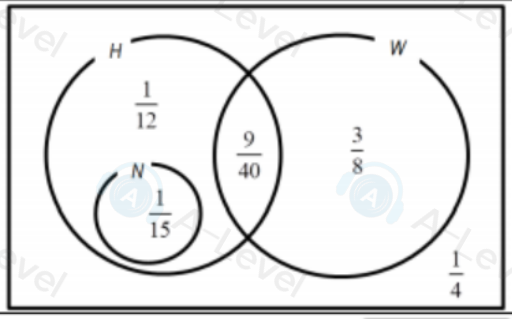
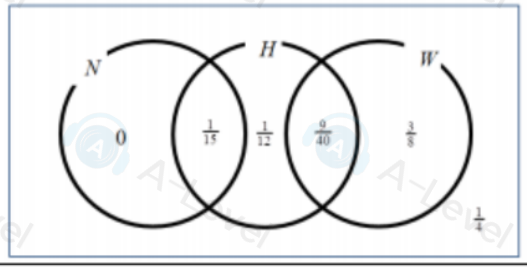
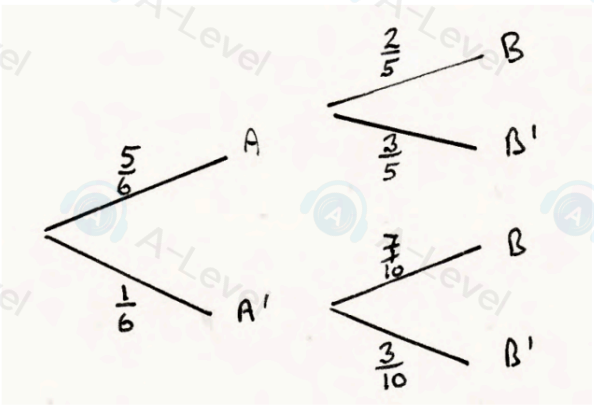
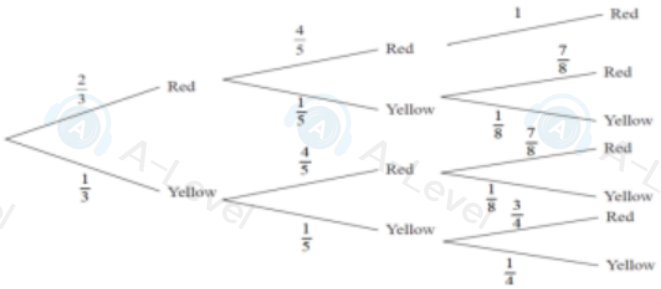
| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **2. (a)** |  | | B1<br>B1<br>(2) |
| **(b)** | $P(W) = 0.4p + ($ AI识图 $\times 0.4$ $[= 0.4p + 0.35q + 0.1]$ | | B1ft<br>(1) |
| **(c)** | Correct expression: $P(W \cap V) = "0.1" = "0.25" \times P(W)$ or $P(W) = P(W \mid V) = 0.4$<br>$0.1 = 0.25(0.4p + 0.35q + 0.25 \times 0.4)$ or $0.4p + 0.35q + 0.25 \times 0.4 = 0.4$ | | M1<br>A1<br>(2) |
| **(d)** | $\frac{7}{30} = \frac{0.35(1-q)}{"P(J)"}$ | | M1 |
| | Since $V$ and $W$ are independent so are $V$ and $W' = J$ so $P(J) = 0.6$ or | | dM1 |
| | sub $P(J) = 1 -$ their (b) to get an equation in $p$ and $q$ [May see $8p - 23q + 12 = 0$] | | |
| | [ So $1 - q = \frac{2}{3}P(J)$ therefore] $\underline{\boldsymbol{q = 0.6}}$ | | A1 |
| | $8p + 7 \times "0.6" = 6$ | | ddM1 |
| | So $\underline{\boldsymbol{p = 0.225}}$ or $\frac{9}{40}$ | | A1<br>(5) |
| **(e)** | $\{P(V \mid W) = P(V) = 0.25$ (since independent) and $P(M \mid W) = 0.225\ (= p)\}$ | | |
| | $P(F \mid W) = \frac{0.35 \times "0.6"}{"0.4"}$ or $\frac{0.35q}{(b)}$; $= \frac{21}{40}$ or 0.525 | | M1 ;A1 |
| | [Since this prob $> 0.5$ therefore it must be the largest] so conclusion is correct | | B1ft |
| | Allow B1ft for comparing 3 calculated probs of the form $P(M \cap W)$ needn't be correct ft | | (3)<br>**[13]** |

**A1** | awrt 144

| Question Number | Scheme | | Marks |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4(a) | $P(H \cup W) = P(H) + P(W) - P(H \cap W)$ | $P(H' \cap W) = P(H \cup W) - P(H)$ | M1 |
| | $P(H \cap W) = \frac{3}{8} \times P(W)$ | $P(H' \cap W) = P(H') \times P(W)$ | M1 |
| | $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3}{8} + P(W) - \frac{3}{8}P(W)$ | $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{5}{8}P(W)$ | A1 |
| | $P(W) = \frac{3}{5}$* | $P(W) = \frac{3}{5}$* | A1cso* |
| | | | **(4)** |
| (b) | $P(N' \mid H) = \frac{\frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{15}}{\frac{3}{8}}$ or $\frac{\frac{9}{40} + \frac{1}{12}}{\frac{3}{8}}$ or $1 - \frac{\frac{1}{15}}{\frac{3}{8}}$ | | M1 |
| | $= \frac{37}{45}$ = awrt 0.822 | | A1 |
| | | | **(2)** |
| (c) |   | | B1<br>M1<br>M1<br>M1<br>A1<br>**(5)** |
| | | | **Total 11** |

| Question Number | Scheme | Marks |
|---|---|---|
| **4. (a)** | [Let P($A$) = $p$] | |
| | $0.4p + 0.7(1-p) = 0.45$ | M1A1 |
| | $0.25 = 0.3p$ | M1 |
| | $p = \frac{5}{6}$ | A1 |
| |   | B1ft<br>B1 |
| | | (6) |
| **(b)** | $[\mathrm{P}(A' \mid B')] = \frac{\frac{1}{6}\times 0.3}{0.55}$ | M1 |
| | $= \frac{1}{11}$ | A1 |
| | | (2) |
| | | **[Total 8]** |

| Question Number | Scheme | Marks |
|---|---|---|
| **4. (a)** |   | B1<br>B1<br>B1 |
| | | (3) |
| **(b)** | [Cases $RYY$ or $YRY$ or $YYR$] Prob $= \frac{2}{3}\times\frac{1}{5}\times\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{3}\times\frac{4}{5}\times\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{3}\times\frac{1}{5}\times\frac{6}{8}$ | M1 A1ft |
| | $[= \frac{1}{120}(2+4+6)$ or $(0.0166...+0.033...+0.05)] = \frac{12}{120}$ or $\underline{\underline{\frac{1}{10}}}$ (*) | A1*cso |
| | | (3) |
| **(c)** | [P($RYY \mid RYY$ or $YRY$ or $YYR$) = ] $\frac{"\frac{2}{3}\times\frac{1}{5}\times\frac{1}{8}"}{\frac{1}{10}}$ | M1 |
| | $= \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{6}}}$ | A1 |
| | | (2) |
| **(d)** | $x$ \| 0 \| 1 \| 2 \| 3<br>P($X=x$) \| $\frac{64}{120}$ or $\frac{8}{15}$ \| $\frac{42}{120}$ or $\frac{7}{20}$ \| $\left[\frac{1}{10}\right]$ \| $\frac{2}{120}$ or $\frac{1}{60}$ | B1<br>M1<br>A1 |
| | | (3) |
| **(e)** | [E($X$) = ] $\frac{1}{120}(0 + "42" + "2\times 12" + "3\times 2")$ | M1 |
| | $= \frac{72}{120}$ or $\underline{0.6}$ | A1 |
| | | (2) |
| | | **[13]** |