

Question Number	Answer	Mark
9(a)	<p>The only correct answer is B endemic</p> <p><i>A is not correct because the answer is endemic</i></p> <p><i>C is not correct because the answer is endemic</i></p> <p><i>D is not correct because the answer is endemic</i></p>	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
9(b)(i)	<p>An answer that makes reference to the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • anatomical (1) • anatomical (1) • behavioural (1) 		(3)

Question Number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
9(b)(ii)	<p>An answer that makes reference to one of the following points:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • competition for a {mate / territory} (1) • competition for food / height of food (1) 	<p>ignore mutation ACCEPT predators</p> <p>e.g. more food sources above height of shell</p>	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
9(c)(i)	<p>A calculation in which:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • calculation of percentage using correct data (1) 	<p><u>Example of calculation:</u></p> <p>$(18 \div 27) \times 100 = 66.67\% / 66.7\% / 67\%$</p>	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
9(c)(ii)	<p>A calculation in which:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • calculation of increase in population (1) • calculation of percentage increase using correct data (1) 	<p><u>Example of calculation:</u></p> <p>$1800 - 15 = 1785$</p> <p>$(1785 \div 15) \times 100 = 11900.0\%$</p>	(2)