

6 The photograph shows a strawberry poison dart frog.



(Source: © Dirk Ercken. Shutterstock (PAL))

The strawberry poison dart frog is found in parts of Nicaragua, Costa Rica and Panama only. This frog has several features that are adaptations to its environment.

Three of these features are:

- bright red skin with black spots
- production of a powerful poison that can cause paralysis
- adhesive discs at the end of each toe.

(a) Which of the following is a term used to describe the fact that this frog is found only in these countries?

- A** diversity
- B** endemic
- C** polygenic
- D** specific

(1)