

(ii) Which of the labelled structures is involved in transporting substances both up and down the plant stem?

(1)

**A** W

**B** X

**C** Y

**D** Z

(iii) Which of the labelled structures is involved in transporting calcium ions from the stem to the leaves?

(1)

**A** V

**B** W

**C** X

**D** Y

(iv) Which of the following may have secondary thickening in the cell walls?

(1)

**A** phloem sieve tubes only

**B** phloem sieve tubes and sclerenchyma fibres

**C** xylem vessels only

**D** xylem vessels and sclerenchyma fibres